

# Leveraging Frequencies in Event Data

## a Pledge for Stochastic Process Mining

Sander Leemans

# About me



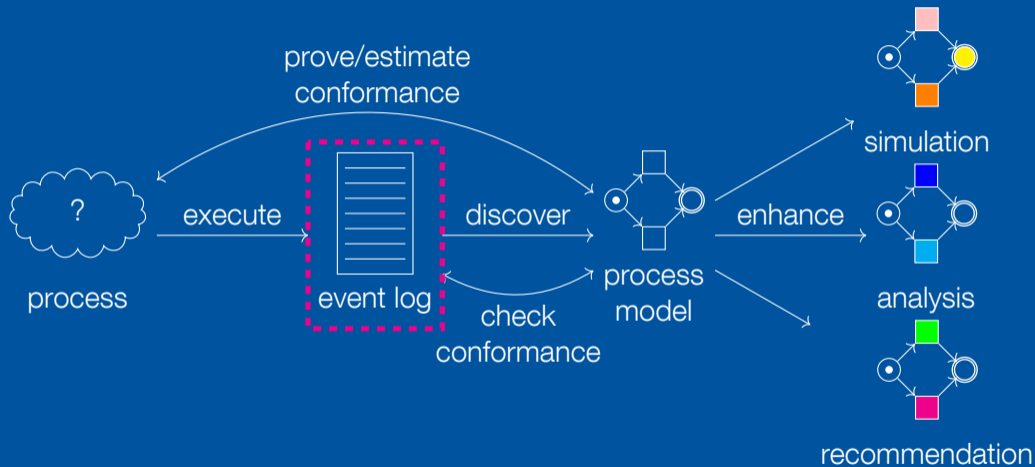
- ▶ Bachelor & master: computer science and engineering
- ▶ Master: science education and communication
- ▶ PhD: robust process mining with guarantees
- ▶ Postdoc/lecturer/senior lecturer QUT, Australia
- ▶ Professor of BPM, RWTH Aachen, Germany

# Processes



process

# Process Mining



# Event Log

case ID	activity	timestamp	resource	amount	vehicleClass	...
135	create fine	09:30	A	\$39	A	
135	send fine	09:39	B	\$39	A	
135	insert notification	09:40	A	\$39	A	
136	create fine	10:45	A	\$185	C	
136	payment	10:50	C	\$185	C	
⋮						

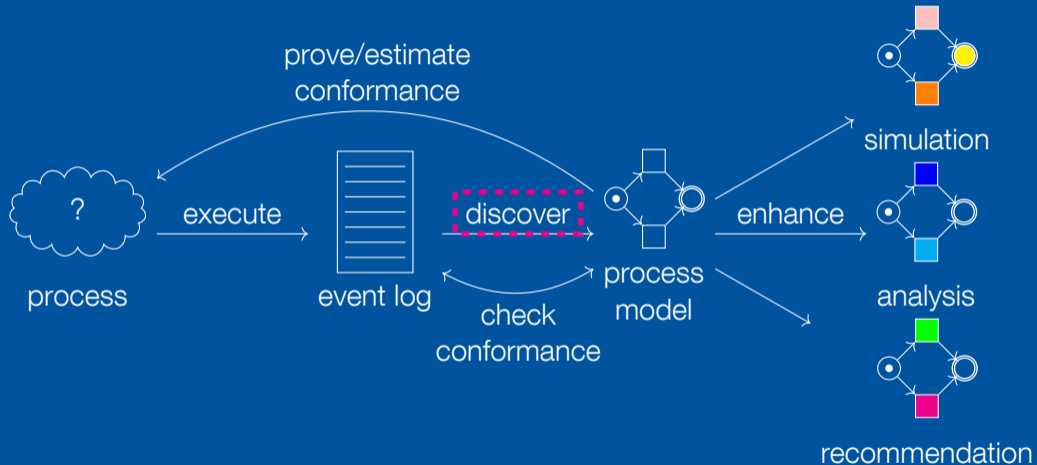


⟨create fine, send fine, insert notification⟩

⟨create fine, payment⟩

...

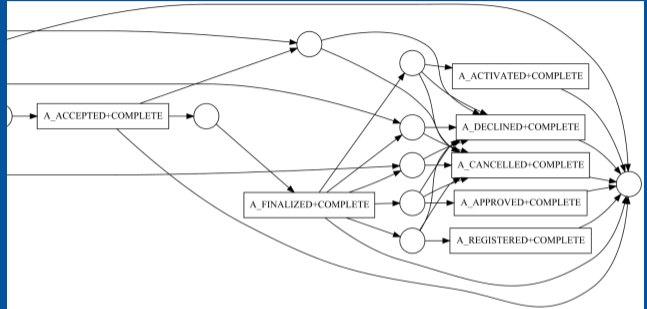
# Process mining



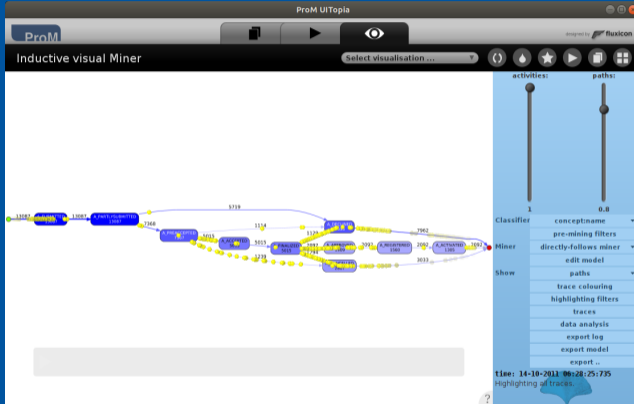
# Process discovery

- ▶  $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha^{++}$ ,  $\alpha^{\$}$ , ...
- ▶ ILP
- ▶ Heuristic Miner
- ▶ Flexible Heuristics Miner
- ▶ Genetic Miner
- ▶ Split Miner
- ▶ Evolutionary Tree Miner
- ▶ Directly Follows Model Miner
- ▶ Indulpet Miner
- ▶ Inductive Miner - infrequent
- ▶ Inductive Miner - all operators
- ▶ Inductive Miner - ...

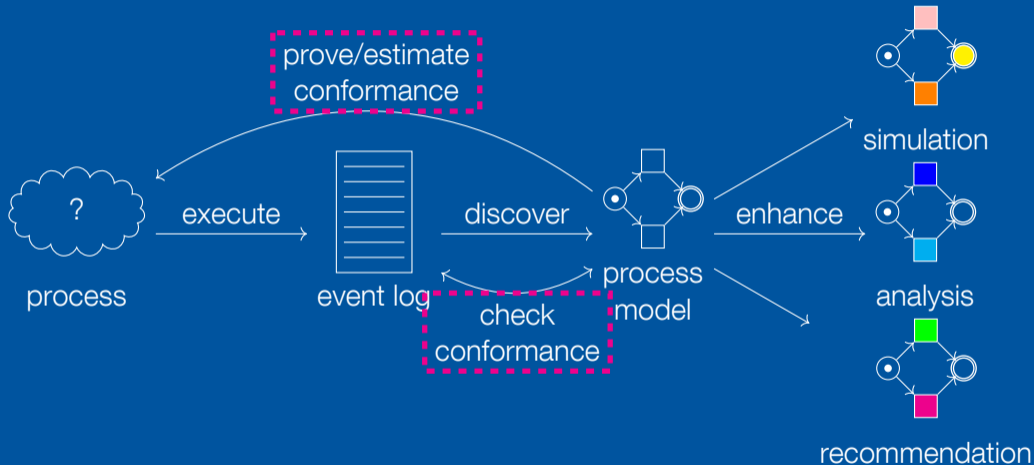
sound



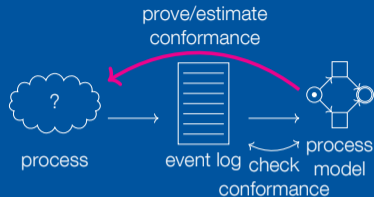
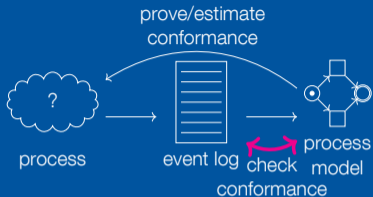
# visual Miner



# Process mining



# Model quality



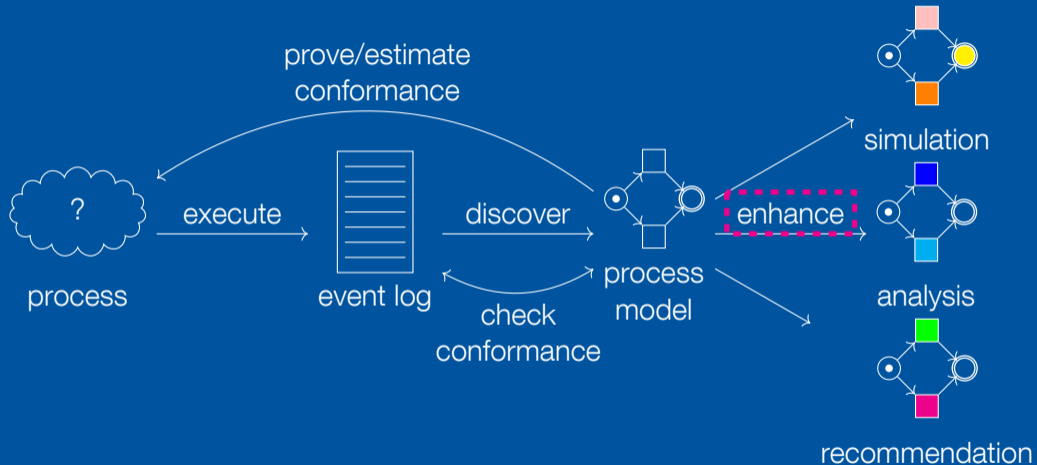
## Alignments

demo

Discovered model and process language equivalent if:

- ▶  $\text{process} \in \text{class}$
- ▶ event log without noise
- ▶ event log complete

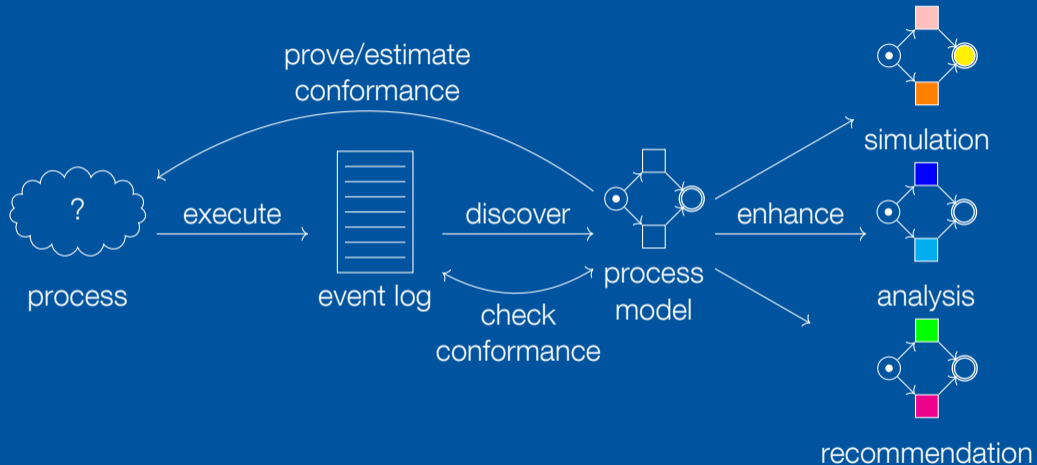
# Process mining



# Enhancement

demo

# Process mining

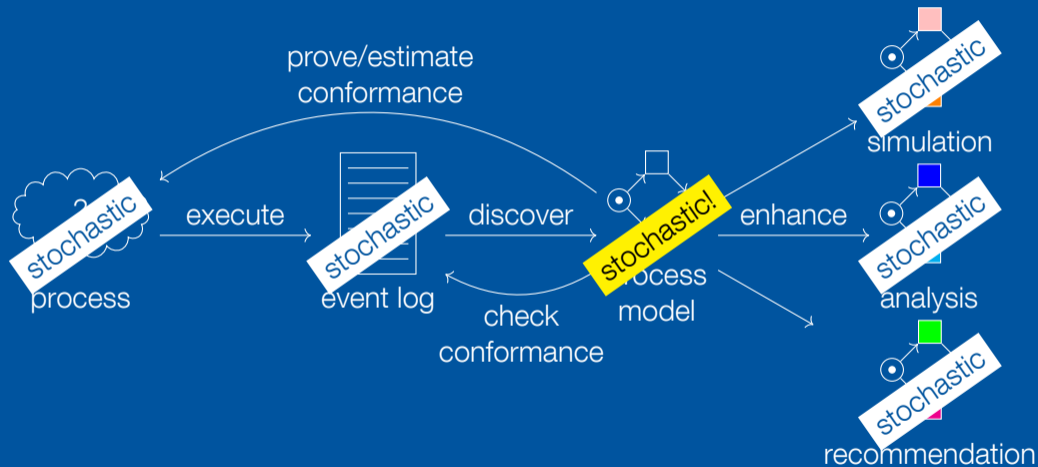


# Frequencies

$$L_1 = [\langle \text{register, check, accept} \rangle^{10000}, \\ \langle \text{register, check, reject} \rangle^{10000}, \\ \langle \text{register, accept} \rangle^1, \\ \langle \text{accept, register} \rangle^1]$$

$$L_2 = [\langle \text{register, check, accept} \rangle^{9500}, \\ \langle \text{register, check, reject} \rangle^{9500}, \\ \langle \text{register, accept} \rangle^{1002}]$$

# Frequencies in process mining



# Simulation & recommendation

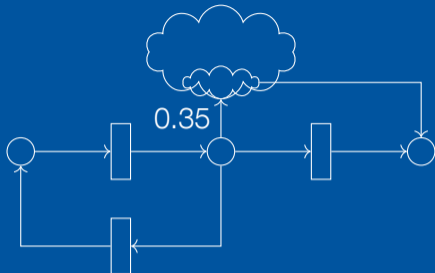
ad-hoc

- ▶ Derived from log
- ▶ Testing on training logs
- ▶ No idea of quality
- ▶ No reasoning on quality
- ▶ Adjust stochastic perspective
- ▶ Verify stochastic perspective

# Precision

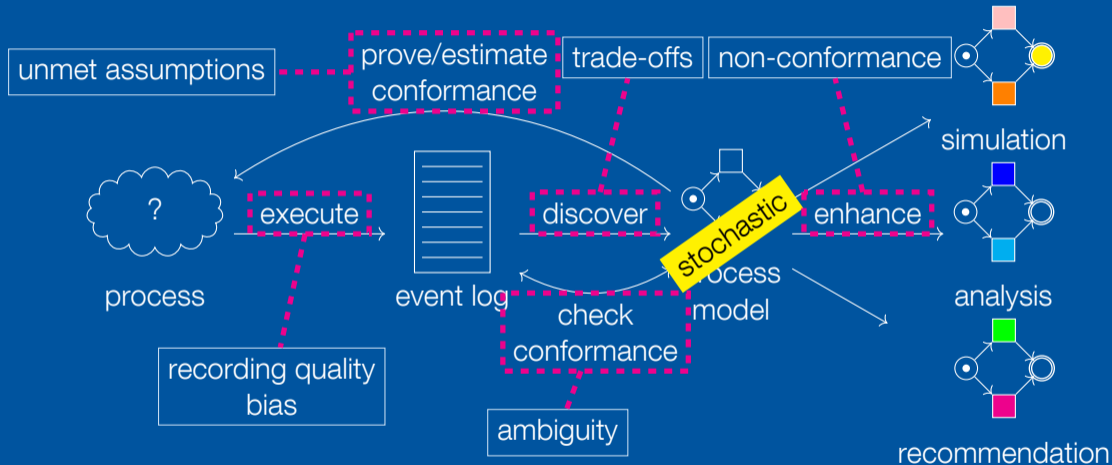
Part of the model's behaviour  
captured in the log

$$\frac{\text{model} \cap \text{log}}{\text{model}}$$

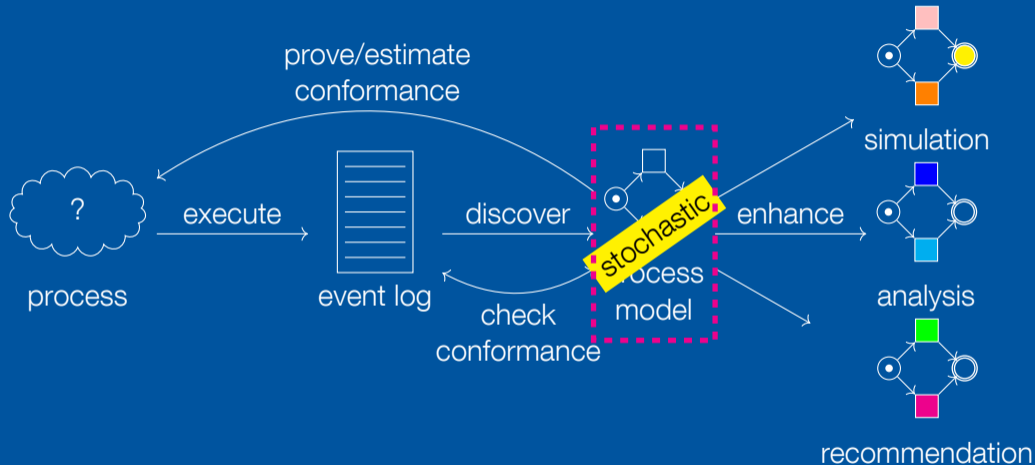


- ▶ Token replay
- ▶ Visited edges in model
- ▶ Visited edges in state space
- ▶ Visited edges in history-based state space
- ▶ Entropy
- ▶ Earth-movers' distance

# Reliability of conclusions

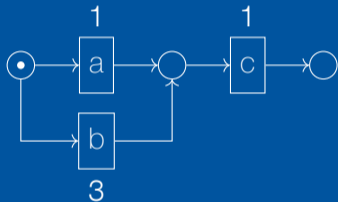


# Stochastic process mining



# Stochastic process models

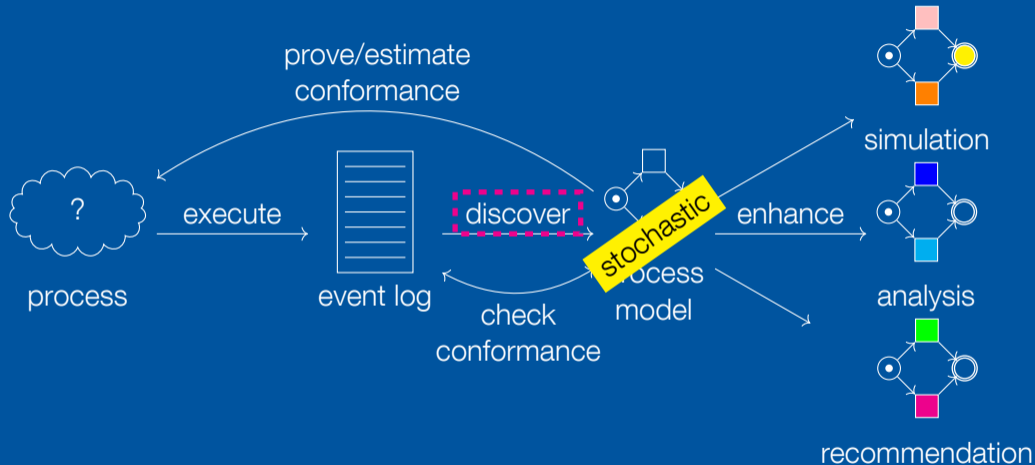
Stochastic Petri net:



Stochastic language:

$$[\langle a, c \rangle^{0.25} \\ \langle b, c \rangle^{0.75}]$$

# Stochastic process mining



# Stochastic process discovery

- ▶ GDT\_SPN Miner
- ▶ Weight estimators
- ▶ Toothpaste Miner
- ▶ Stochastic Declare

# Toothpaste Miner

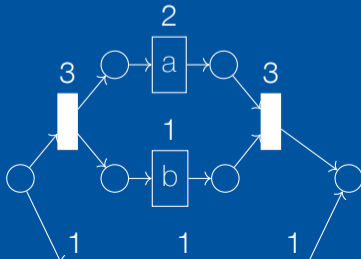
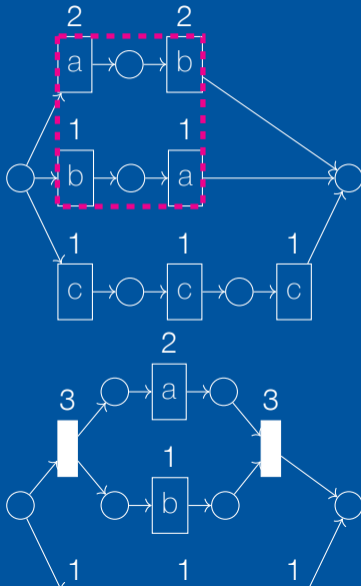
Step 1: construct trace model

Step 2: apply reduction rules

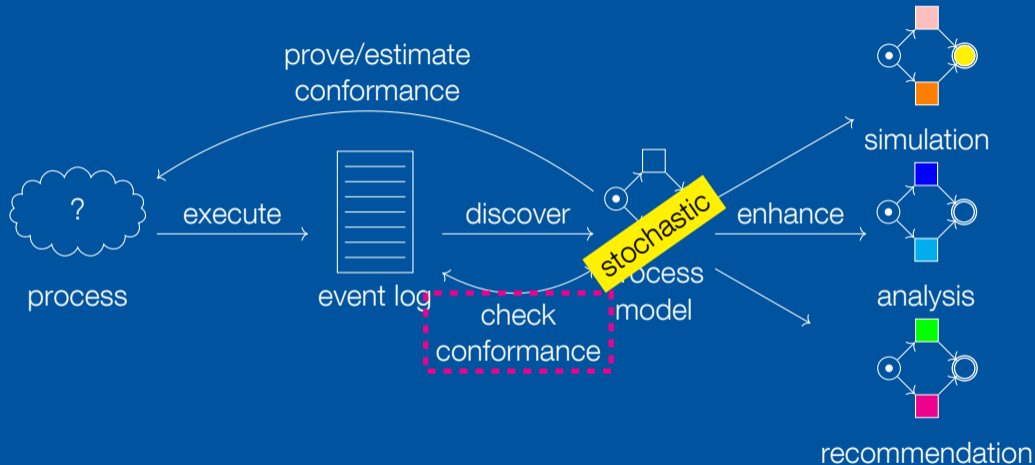
- ▶ e.g.: concurrent reduction
- ▶ e.g.: probabilistic loop roll

$[\langle a, b \rangle^2, \langle b, a \rangle, \langle c, c, c \rangle]$

Internally: probabilistic process trees



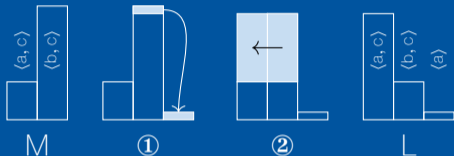
# Stochastic conformance checking



# Earth Movers' Stochastic Conformance

$$M = [\langle a, c \rangle^{0.25}, \langle b, c \rangle^{0.75}]$$

$$L = [\langle a, c \rangle^{0.70}, \langle b, c \rangle^{0.25}, \langle a \rangle^{0.05}]$$



Earth Movers' Stochastic Conformance:

1 - minimum cost

$$1 - 0.275 = 0.725$$

Cost:

①:  $0.05 * \delta(\langle b, c \rangle, \langle a \rangle)$

②:  $0.45 * \delta(\langle b, c \rangle, \langle a, c \rangle)$

$\delta$ : normalised Levenshtein trace distance:

①:  $0.05 * 1$

②:  $0.45 * 0.5$

Complexity: polynomial

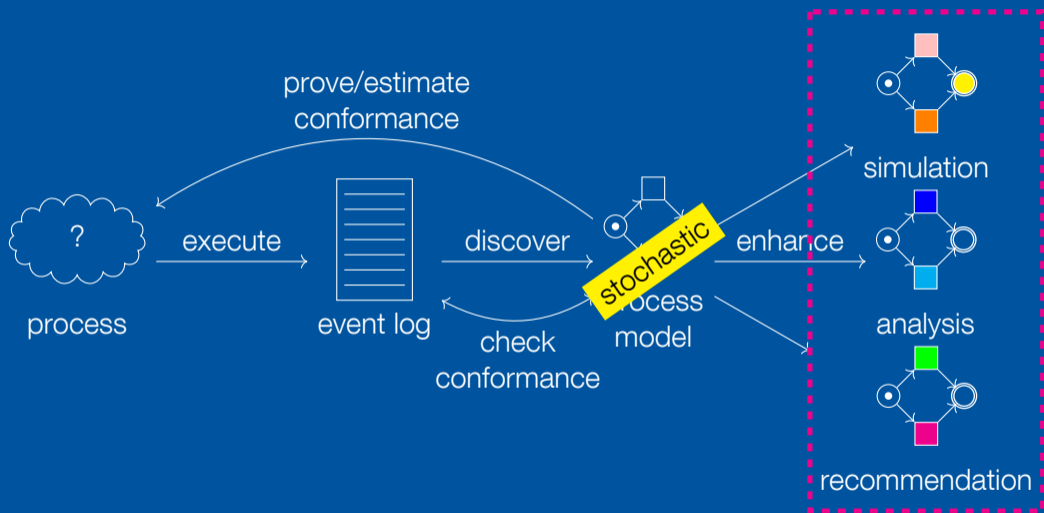
however

future work: loop unfolding & concurrency

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<sup>1</sup>Leemans, van der Aalst, Brockhoff, Polyvyanyy. Stochastic Process Mining: Earth Movers' Stochastic Conformance. Information Systems

# Stochastic process mining



# Cohort Analysis: trace attributes

case ID	activity	timestamp	resource	amount	vehicleClass	...
135	create fine	09:30	A	\$39	A	
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⋮						



event log  
with trace attributes

$\langle \text{create fine, send fine, insert notification} \rangle_{\text{amount \$39 vehicleClass A}}$   
 $\langle \text{create fine, payment} \rangle_{\text{amount \$185 vehicleClass C}}$

...

# Cohort Analysis

1: elicit features ▼

2: split log

3: compute EMSC



event log  
with trace attributes

vehicleClass = A



0.523

Which trace attributes influence the process?

vehicleClass = C



0.647

Which filter should I apply?

Which cohorts are interesting?

vehicleClass missing



0.985

The trace attribute vehicleClass coincides with large differences in processing.

amount > \$150



0.125

The amount is weakly associated with a difference in processing.

...

...

...

<sup>1</sup>Leemans, Shabaninejad, Goel, Khosravi, Sadiq, Wynn. Identifying Cohorts: Recommending Drill-Downs Based on Differences in Behaviour for Process Mining. ER 2020

# Causal analysis

Ice cream causes drowning: it has been shown that the more ice creams are sold, the more people drown.

Correlation  $\neq$  causation



The choice between a and b causally influences the choice between x and y.

We can increase x by increasing a.

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<sup>1</sup>Leemans, Tax. Causal Reasoning over Control-Flow Decisions in Process Models. CAiSE 2022

## Even more goodies

$$L_1 = [\langle \text{register, check, accept} \rangle^{10000}, \\ \langle \text{register, check, reject} \rangle^{10000}, \\ \langle \text{register, accept} \rangle^1, \\ \langle \text{accept, register} \rangle^1]$$

$$L_2 = [\langle \text{register, check, accept} \rangle^{9500}, \\ \langle \text{register, check, reject} \rangle^{9500}, \\ \langle \text{register, accept} \rangle^{1002}]$$

Relation process - outcomes

Stochastic process drift

Anomaly detection

Stochastic + data models

# You have been watching...

## A pledge for stochastic process mining

- ▶ Simply there
- ▶ Reliability of conclusions

## Goodies

- ▶ Cohort analysis
- ▶ Causal analysis

## Stochastic process mining techniques

- ▶ Stochastic process discovery  
(Toothpaste Miner)
- ▶ Stochastic conformance checking  
(Earth Movers' Stochastic  
Conformance checking)

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